



Risk of bias domains

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	Overall	
Study	Ailani 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+
	Ashina 2023	+	+	+	+	+	+
	Tassorelli 2024	+	+	+	+	+	+
	Goadsby 2020	+	+	+	+	+	+

Domains:
 D1: Bias arising from the randomization process.
 D2: Bias due to deviations from intended intervention.
 D3: Bias due to missing outcome data.
 D4: Bias in measurement of the outcome.
 D5: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement
 + Low

Supplementary Figure 1. Risk of bias assessment using ROB-2 tool.