

Supplementary Table 2. Selection process of survey participants by country of affiliation

Region	Country	1-1) Literature search	1-2) ARCH members	2) E-mail sent	3) Round 1 responded	4) Round 2 responded
Central Asia	Kazakhstan	No	No	No		
	Kyrgyzstan	No	No	No		
	Tajikistan	No	No	No		
	Turkmenistan	No	No	No		
	Uzbekistan	No	No	No		
Eastern Asia	China	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	Yes	No	Yes	No	
	Taiwan*	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	China, Macao Special Administrative Region	No	No	No		
	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	No	No	No		
	Japan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Mongolia	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Republic of Korea	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
South-eastern Asia	Brunei Darussalam	No	No	No		
	Cambodia	No	No	No		
	Indonesia	No	No	No		
	Lao People's Democratic Republic	No	Yes	Yes	No	
	Malaysia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
	Myanmar	No	Yes	Yes	No	
	Philippines	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	
	Singapore	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
	Thailand	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Timor-Leste	No	No	No		
	Viet Nam	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Southern Asia	Afghanistan	No	No	No		
	Bangladesh	No	No	No		
	Bhutan	No	No	No		
	India	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	
	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	No	No	No		
	Maldives	No	No	No		
	Nepal	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	
	Pakistan	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	
	Sri Lanka	Yes	No	Yes	No	
Western Asia	Armenia	No	No	No		
	Azerbaijan	No	No	No		
	Bahrain	No	No	No		
	Cyprus	No	No	No		
	Georgia	No	No	No		
	Iraq	No	No	No		
	Israel	Yes	No	Yes	No	
	Jordan	No	No	No		
	Kuwait	No	No	No		
	Lebanon	Yes	No	Yes	No	
	Oman	Yes	No	Yes	No	
	Qatar	Yes	No	Yes	No	
	Saudi Arabia	No	No	No		
	State of Palestine	No	No	No		
	Syrian Arab Republic	No	No	No		
	Türkiye	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	United Arab Emirates	No	No	No		
	Yemen	No	No	No		